

Name: _____

Extra Practice:

Prove the following trigonometric identities.

1.
$$\frac{1 + \cos x}{\sin x} + \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x} = 2 \csc x$$

2.
$$\frac{\csc^2 x - 1}{\csc^2 x} = \cos^2 x$$

3.
$$\frac{1}{1 - \cos x} + \frac{1}{1 + \cos x} = 2 \csc^2 x$$

4.
$$(\cot^2 x + 1)(\sin^2 x - 1) = -\cot^2 x$$

Sum and Difference:

Use the sum/difference identity to find the exact value. Check on your calculator

5. $\sin 15^\circ$

6. $\tan 15^\circ$

7. $\sin 75^\circ$

8. $\cos 75^\circ$

9. $\cos \frac{\pi}{12}$

10. $\sin \frac{7\pi}{12}$

11. $\tan \frac{5\pi}{12}$

12. $\tan \frac{11\pi}{12}$

13. $\sin \frac{-\pi}{12}$

14. $\cos \frac{7\pi}{12}$

Prove each of the following.

15. $\sin(\alpha + \beta) + \sin(\alpha - \beta) = 2 \sin \alpha \cos \beta$

16.) $\frac{\sin(\alpha + \beta)}{\sin \alpha \cos \beta} = 1 + \cot \alpha \tan \beta$

17. $\frac{\cos(\alpha + \beta)}{\cos \alpha \cos \beta} = 1 - \tan \alpha \tan \beta$

18. given: $\csc \alpha = \frac{13}{5}$, $\frac{\pi}{2} \leq \alpha \leq \pi$, and $\tan \beta = -\frac{3}{4}$, $\frac{3\pi}{2} \leq \beta \leq 2\pi$, find the following:

$\sin(\alpha - \beta)$

$\cos(\beta + \alpha)$

$\tan(\alpha - \beta)$